

20 Luglio 2020

2.

$$\frac{x \notin \text{dom}(\text{top}(n))}{\Gamma, n \vdash T \ x; : \Gamma[(x \rightarrow \emptyset, u)], n+1} \quad [\text{dec}]$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, n+e: T \quad x \in \text{dom}(\text{top}(n))}{\Gamma, n \vdash x = e : \Gamma[(x \rightarrow T, n)], n}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, n \vdash e_1 : \text{int} \quad \Gamma, n+e_2 : \text{int}}{\Gamma, n \vdash e_1 + e_2 : \text{int}}$$

seq, mem, ...

3

$$\frac{\frac{x \in \text{dom}(\beta.n)}{\Gamma \cdot [\] \vdash \text{int } x; : \Gamma^I} \quad \frac{y \in \text{dom}(\beta.n)}{\Gamma^I \vdash \text{int } y; : \Gamma^{II}} \quad \frac{\Gamma^I \vdash \text{int } x; : \Gamma^I \quad \Gamma^{II} \vdash \text{int } y; : \Gamma^{II}}{\Gamma^I \vdash \text{int } x; \text{int } y; : \Gamma^{III}} \quad \frac{\Gamma^I \vdash \text{int } x; : \Gamma^I \quad \Gamma^I \vdash \text{int } y; : \Gamma^I}{\Gamma^I \vdash x = 3 + y; : \Gamma^{IV}}}{\Gamma \cdot [\] \vdash \text{int } x; \text{int } y; \text{int } y = 5; x = 3 + y; : \Gamma^{IV}}$$

$$\Gamma \vdash \text{let int } x; \text{int } y; \text{in } y = 5; x = 3 + y$$

3 luglio 2020

Si consideri la seguente grammatica (scritta in ANTLR):

```

prog : '{int' dec '{in' stm ;
dec : ('int' Id ';' )+ ;
exp : Integer | Id | exp '+' exp ;
stm : (Id '=' exp ';' )+

```

dove

- gli Integer sono sequenze non vuote di cifre prefissate dal segno + o -;
- gli Id sono gli identificatori (sequenze non vuote di caratteri);

Esercizi

- (punti 2) completare l'input di ANTLR con le regole per l'analizzatore lessicale che riguardano Integer e Id;
- (punti 9) dare tutte le regole di inferenza per verificare l'uso di identificatori non inizializzati. Ad esempio let int x; int y; in x = 3 + y; è un programma erroneo secondo l'analisi semantica. L'analisi semantica ritorna anche informazioni sull'offset degli identificatori (vedi punto 4);
- (punti 4) verificare, scrivendo l'albero di prova, che il programma seguente sia correttamente tipato:


```
let int x; int y; in y = 5; x = 3 + y;
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$$\frac{\emptyset \cdot [\] : \text{dec} : \Gamma \quad \Gamma \vdash \text{stm}}{\emptyset \vdash \text{let dec in stm}}$$

$$\frac{x \in \text{dom}(\Gamma(n))}{\Gamma \vdash T \ x}$$

$$\Gamma \vdash \text{mem} : \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash \text{num} : \text{double}$$

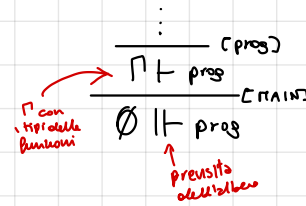
$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 : \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 : \text{int}}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 + e_2 : \text{int}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 : T_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 + e_2 : \text{double}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash x : T_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash e : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash x = e;}$$

$$\frac{\frac{x \in \text{dom}(\Gamma(n)) \quad y \notin \text{dom}(\Gamma(n))}{\emptyset \cdot [\] \vdash \text{double } x; : \Gamma} \quad \frac{\Gamma(y) : d}{\Gamma^I \vdash y; : d} \quad \frac{\Gamma(x) : \text{int}}{\Gamma^I \vdash x : \text{int}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash 3 : \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash y : \text{double}}{\Gamma \vdash 3 + y; : \text{double}}}{\emptyset \cdot [\] \vdash \text{double } x; \text{int } y; : \Gamma^I} \quad \frac{\Gamma^I \vdash y; : d \quad \Gamma^I \vdash x : \text{int}}{\Gamma^I \vdash y = 5.4; x = 3 + y; : \text{double}}}{\emptyset \vdash \text{let double } x; \text{int } y; \text{in } y = 5.4; x = 3 + y;}$$

```

prg : dec* exp ;
dec : type ID '=' exp ';' | type ID '(' fPar ')' '=' exp ';' ;
fPar : type ID '(' type ID)* ;
exp : NUM | ID | ID '(' exp '(' exp)* ')' | exp '+' exp | exp '&&' exp ;
    
```



$$\frac{\Gamma, C \vdash dec : \Gamma' \quad \Gamma' \vdash exp \quad [prg]}{\Gamma \vdash dec \ exp}$$

$$\frac{x \notin \text{dom}(\text{top}(\Gamma)) \quad \Gamma \vdash exp : T' \quad T = T'}{\Gamma \vdash T \ x = exp : \Gamma[x \mapsto T]} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash d : \Gamma' \quad \Gamma' \vdash D : \Gamma'' \quad [dec \&]}{\Gamma \vdash d, D : \Gamma''}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma[x_1 \mapsto T_1 \dots x_n \mapsto T_n] \vdash exp : T' \quad T = T' \quad f \notin \text{dom}(\text{top}(\Gamma))}{\Gamma \vdash T \ f(x_1 \dots x_n) = exp : \Gamma[f \mapsto T_1 x_1 \dots x_n \mapsto T]} \rightarrow \frac{\Gamma \vdash fpar : \Gamma' \quad \Gamma' \vdash exp \dots}{\Gamma \vdash T \ f(fpar) \dots}$$

$$\frac{x \notin \text{dom}(\text{top}(\Gamma)) \quad \Gamma \vdash d : \Gamma' \quad \Gamma' \vdash D : \Gamma'' \quad [fpar \ \&]}{\Gamma \vdash T \ x : \Gamma' \quad \Gamma \vdash d, D : \Gamma''}$$

$+= int \times int \rightarrow int$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash NUM : int} \quad \frac{\Gamma(=) : T}{\Gamma \vdash = : T} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash exp_1 : int \quad \Gamma \vdash exp_2 : int}{\Gamma \vdash exp_1 + exp_2 : int}$$

$\&\& := bool \times bool \rightarrow bool$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash exp_1 : bool \quad \Gamma \vdash exp_2 : bool}{\Gamma \vdash exp_1 \&\& exp_2 : bool}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash f : T_1 x_1 \dots x_n \mapsto T \quad (\Gamma \vdash x_i : T'_i)_{i=1..n} \quad (T_i = T'_i)_{i=1..n}}{\Gamma \vdash f(x_1 \dots x_n) : T}$$

```

int z = 3;
int f(int x) = g(x, z) + 1;
int g(int u, int v) = f(u+v);
f(1)+g(2,z)

```

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash z : \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash g : \text{int} \times \text{int} \Rightarrow \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash x : \text{int}}{\Gamma \vdash g(x, z) + 1 : \text{int}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \cdot [z] \vdash \text{int } z \in \text{dom}(\text{top}(\Gamma)) \quad \frac{x \in \text{dom}(\text{top}(\Gamma)) \quad \Gamma \vdash g(x, z) : \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash 1 : \text{int}}{\Gamma \vdash g(x, z) + 1 : \text{int}} \quad \frac{u \in \text{dom}(\text{top}(\Gamma)) \quad \Gamma \vdash u : \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash v : \text{int}}{\Gamma \vdash u + v : \text{int}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash u : \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash v : \text{int}}{\Gamma \vdash f(u+v) : \text{int}}}{\Gamma \cdot [z] \vdash \text{int } z = 3; \text{int } f(\text{int } x) = g(x, z) + 1; \text{int } g(\text{int } u, \text{int } v) = f(u+v) : \Gamma}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \cdot [z] \vdash \text{int } z = 3; \text{int } f(\text{int } x) = g(x, z) + 1; \text{int } g(\text{int } u, \text{int } v) = f(u+v) : \Gamma}{\Gamma \cdot [z] \vdash \text{int } z = 3; \text{int } f(\text{int } x) = g(x, z) + 1; \text{int } g(\text{int } u, \text{int } v) = f(u+v) : \Gamma}$$

$$\Gamma \vdash \text{int } g(\text{int } u, \text{int } v) = f(u+v) : \Gamma$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \cdot [z] \vdash \text{int } z = 3; \text{int } f(\text{int } x) = g(x, z) + 1; \text{int } g(\text{int } u, \text{int } v) = f(u+v); f(1) + g(2, z) : \Gamma \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash f(1) + g(2, z) : \text{int}}{\text{Cproc}}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{int } z = 3; \text{int } f(\text{int } x) = g(x, z) + 1; \text{int } g(\text{int } u, \text{int } v) = f(u+v); f(1) + g(2, z) : \Gamma} \text{ [MAIN]}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \vdash \text{int } z = 3; \text{int } f(\text{int } x) = g(x, z) + 1; \text{int } g(\text{int } u, \text{int } v) = f(u+v); f(1) + g(2, z)$$

$$\frac{\frac{\Gamma \vdash f : \text{int} \Rightarrow \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash 1 : \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash g : \text{int} \times \text{int} \Rightarrow \text{int} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash z : \text{int}}{\Gamma \vdash z : \text{int}}}{\Gamma \vdash f(1) : \text{int} \quad \Gamma \vdash g(2, z) : \text{int}}}{\Gamma \vdash f(1) + g(2, z)}$$